# Creating a Comprehensive Local Democracy Strategy

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Wifi access: ICMA2025
MissionSquare

# The National Civic League: A long history of supporting civic health







Founded in 1894 by Teddy Roosevelt, Louis Brandeis, Frederick Law Olmsted, and Mary Munford, NCL established the Model City Charter, city manager form of government, and other reforms to fight corruption, end patronage, and advance public health.

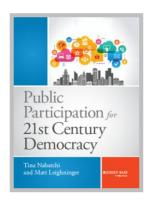






The mission of the National Civic League is to advance inclusive civic engagement and promote innovations in democracy to make decision-making more participatory, equitable, and effective.

### NCL: What are the innovations we need today?

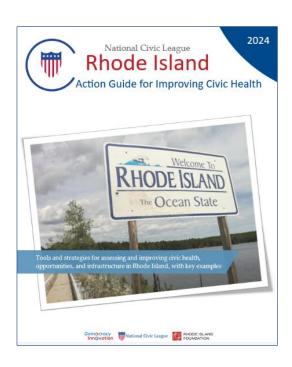


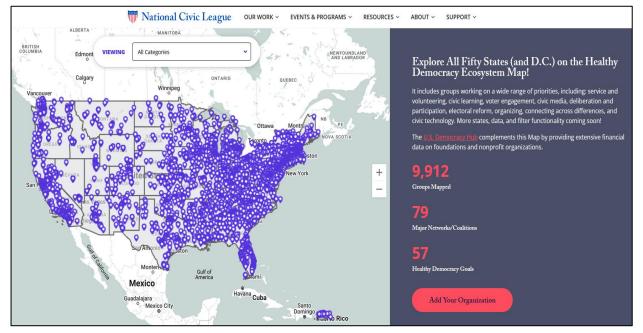
The Civic League works with communities to improve public meetings, measure civic engagement, and strengthen civic infrastructure. Nationally, we track and support democracy-building work, as illustrated on the Healthy Democracy Map.

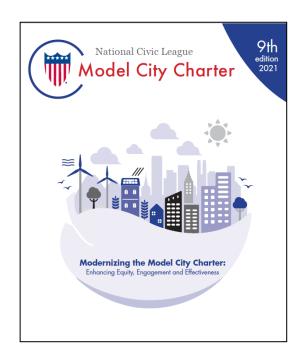




**National Civic League** 







### Why does local democracy matter? (part 1)

Stronger connections among residents, and between citizens and institutions, makes people:

- Physically healthier
- More successful economically
- Kids do better in school
- More prepared for natural disasters



### Why does local democracy matter? (part 2)

When people have meaningful roles in public decision-making, they produce policies/decisions that:

- Represent what people want
- Are more informed by local experiences and conditions
- Enjoy broader public support
- In some cases, are accompanied by other changes made by citizens



# Why does local democracy matter? (part 3)

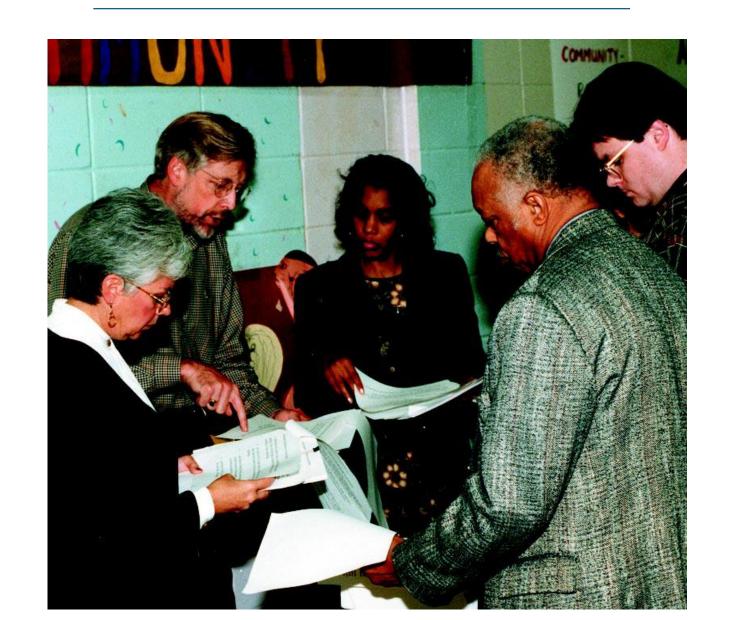
When people have meaningful roles in public problem-solving, they produce solutions that:

- Rely on volunteerism and citizen capacity
- Rely on volunteerism in collaboration with government
- Are creative
- Get people involved who don't want to participate in decision-making





### 1998: The Decatur Round Tables



#### **Deliberative discussions**

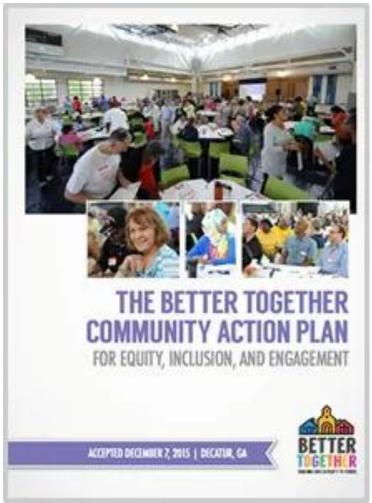
- Groups of 4-8, randomly sorted
- Facilitators
- Group agrees to ground rules
- No more than one elected official per group
- Process for summarizing/sharing ideas (do it digitally – like an online polling or texting-based platform)





### **Decatur's Better Together Community Action Plan**





# Digital engagement

General purpose	Some representative examples			
Crowdsourcing and ideation	AllOurIdeas; MindMixer; IdeaScale			
Gathering feedback on problems and services	SeeClickFix; FixMyStreet; PublicStuff			
Crowdfunding	Kickstarter; ioby			
Petitions	Change.org			
Games	@stake; Community PlanIt; Civic IDEA			
Mapping and wikis	LocalWiki; OpenStreetMap			
Illustrating options and voting on them	Metroquest; Ethelo			
Hyperlocal community-building	Nextdoor; Front Porch Forum			
Finding common ground in large groups	Pol.is			
Polling Mentimeter				

### Better public meetings

Most official public meetings (city council, school board, etc.) are frustrating, inequitable, and inefficient. Public is angry or absent; less trust between residents, government.

#### **Options for improving them:**

- New procedures for advance notice and comment on agenda
- New procedures for bringing input from community organizations
- Changes in format from two-minutes-at-mic public comment period to small-group discussion, digital polling, conflict resolution avenues, etc.



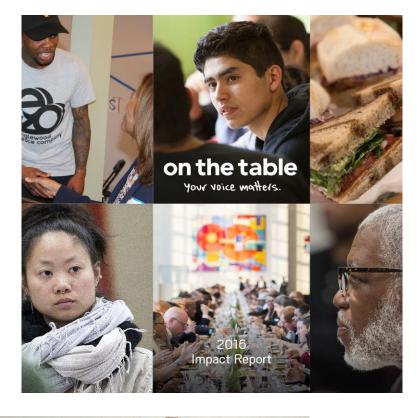


### Social engagement

### Regular events that are:

- Convenient
- Fun
- Informed
- Kid-friendly
- Trust-building
- Focused on food
- Include some opportunity for learning, gathering public input





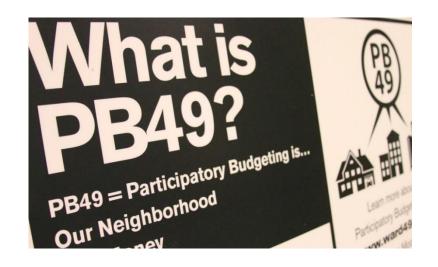


### **Decatur Dinners**



### **Participatory Budgeting**

- Money that citizens decide how to spend
- A structured process citizens brainstorm, research, and develop proposals, working with gov't officials, staff (the thick part)
- Citizens vote on proposals (the thin part)
- Can have multiple levels city, region, state





### **Touch a Truck and Touch a Budget**







#### Civic assemblies

- 20-50 randomly selected people
- Meet 3-10 days over several months
- Hear testimony, learn together
- Issue recommendations
- Officials pledge to consider recommendations









RANDOM SELECTION

SEND INVITATIONS

REGISTRATION

STRATIFICATION

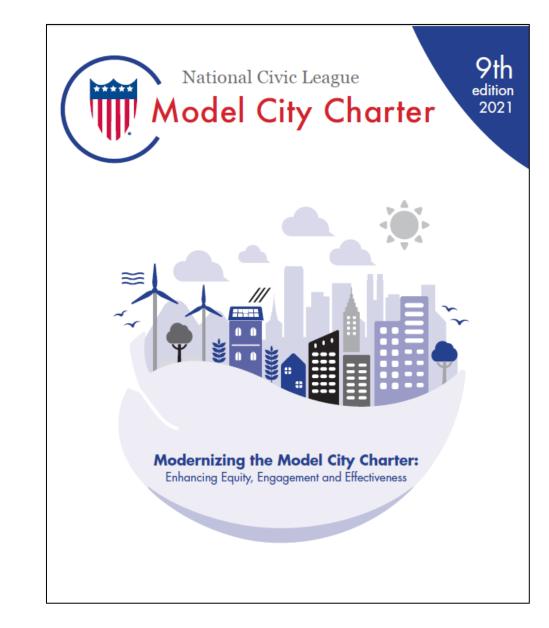
**ASSEMBLY** 

# How to improve democracy through city charter revision?

#### **Questions to tackle:**

- Who should be in charge of engagement?
- How to build in engagement on the biggest issues?
- How to support engagement by neighborhood, youth, community groups?
- How should official public meetings work?
- How are you going to measure success?

Some answers go in charter – some shouldn't!



### **Decatur City Charter Revision**

### What is a Civic Lottery: Decatur is the First to Use One in a Charter Commission Selection Process

- A Civic Lottery is a process for selecting members of the public to serve on a public body or process.
- How it works:
  - 1. Publicly announce the process (website/social media) and send letters or postcards via mail to households: **7,000** were sent to Decatur residents
  - 2. Create a demographic profile of the community that you want to be reflected on your panel or commission: we used gender, age, district, race/ethnicity, and homeowner/renter
  - Open a digital registration for sign-up and collect demographic information:
     125 people responded with complete information
  - 4. Draw a lot, or panel, randomly based on key demographics: **10 people were** selected
  - 5. Invite selected residents to serve

### How to support neighborhood, youth, community groups (the ground floor of democracy)

#### Some options:

- Neighborhood council system give councils specific roles on planning and budgeting issues
- Annual citizen academy process
- Youth council that interacts regularly with city council, manager
- Non-voting youth representatives on city council
- Workshops and how-to materials for neighborhood and community leaders on how to engage residents
- Hybrid process supporting deliberation and gathering input from community groups





### **Decatur 101**



### **Decatur Youth Council**



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### Disconnected but Hopeful: What a New Survey Reveals About Civic Life in America

NEWSLETTER

A new national survey finds that while many Americans feel left out of local decision-making and disconnected from their neighbors, they remain eager for better ways to participate. The findings reveal a mix of frustration, and hope about the state of civic life today.

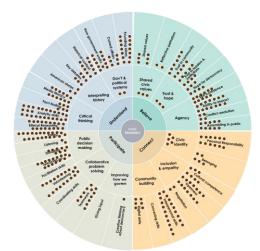
The community survey is still live — take a few minutes to **share your thoughts on local involvement** and the civic innovation tools that could help make participation easier and more meaningful.

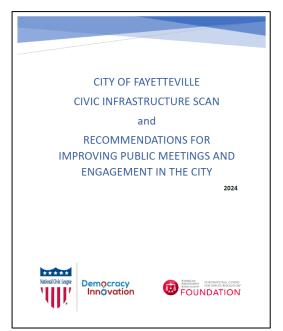
The survey, a collaboration between the National Civic League and ActiVote, a voter information and democracy app established in 2017, offers a snap shot of how residents experience and imagine civic participation today.

### How are you going to measure local democracy?

#### Some options:

- Ratings process for all official public meetings
- Annual reports produced by body governing engagement
- Regularly occurring audit process by an external researcher

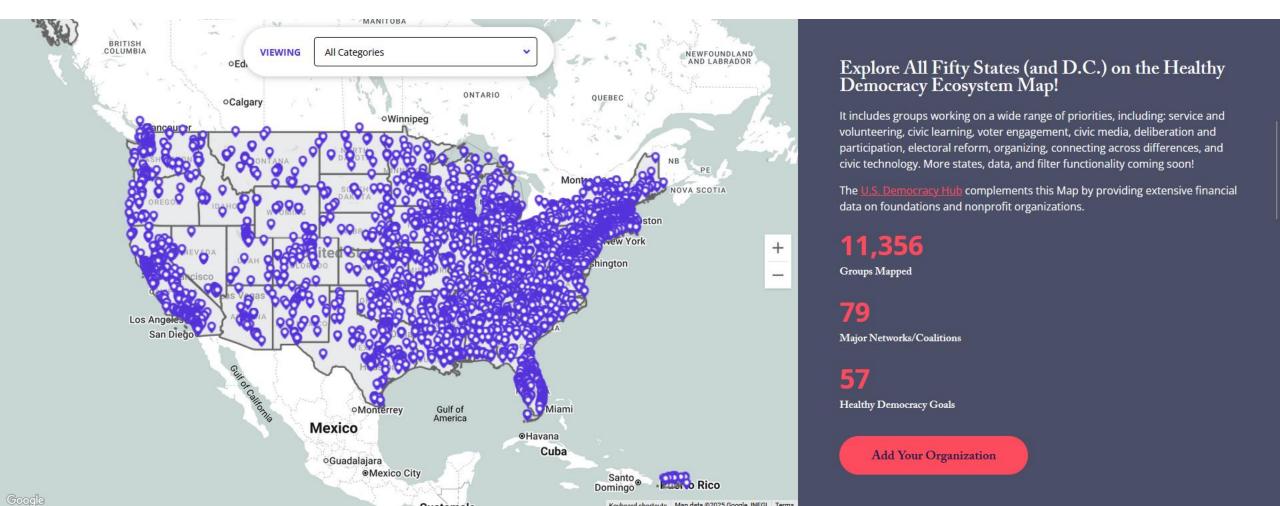






### There are many potential allies for improving local democracy

### www.healthydemocracymap.org

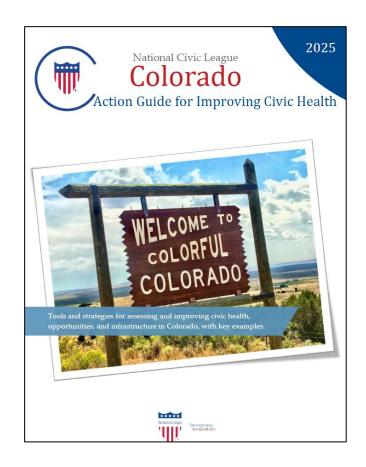


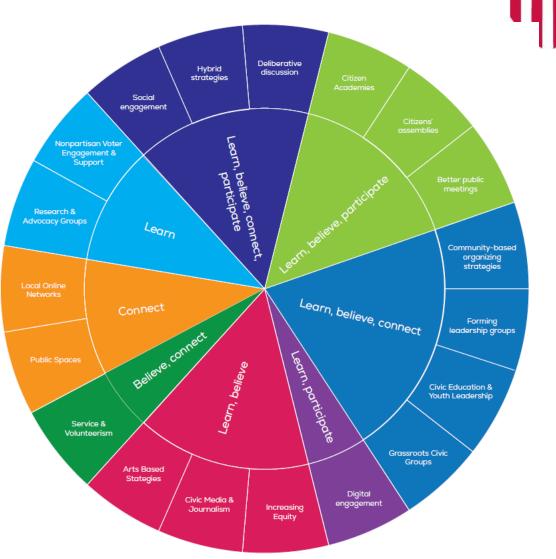
### **Decatur Community Asset Database**

Name	OrganizationType	ContactFirst	ContactLast	State	Zip	Phone	Email
				State	Zip	Phone	
35 West Ponce Condo Association	Neighborhood Group	Kathie	Gannon				kgannon112@comcast.net
cademe of the Oaks	Educational	Eva	Handschin	GA			evah@academeatlanta.org
gnes Scott College	Educational	Demetrice	Williams	GA	30030		dwilliams@agnesscott.edu
himsa House	Civic Group	Maya	Gupta				daren@verb.org
JC Decatur Book Festival	Civic Group	Daren	Wang				terry@acpe.edu
All About Developmental Disabilities		Kathy	Keeley	GA	30030	404-881-9777	Kathy@AADD.org
All Souls Fellowship	Faith-Based	Shayne	Wheeler			404 270 9900	swheeler@allsoulsfellowshi
Association For Clinical Pastoral Education Inc	Civic Group	Terry	Izaguirre			404 320 1472	terry@acpe.edu
Atlanta Friends Meeting	Faith-Based	Georgia	Lord			404 377 2474	atlantaquakers@gmail.con
aha'is of Decatur	Faith-Based	Navvab	McDaniels				<u>Isaofdecatur@gmail.com</u>
Beacon Hill NAACP	Civic Group					404-577-8977	beaconhillnaacp@gmail.co
Black Parents Collective	Civic Group						diana@cmcatlanga.com
BlazeSports America		Cynthia	Frisina	GA	30030	404-270-2000	cfrisina@blazesports.org
ambridge Neighborhood Association	Neighborhood Group						
Chelsea Heights	Neighborhood Group	Scott & Bailey	Pendergrast			404 373 3327	chelseaheights@comcast.n
Church Street Neighbors	Neighborhood Group						
Citizen Advocacy of Atlanta and DeKalb	Civic Group	Derona	King	GA	30030	404 523 8849	info@citizenadvocacyatlan
City of Decatur	Government	Linda	Harris				linda.harris@decaturga.co
City Schools of Decatur	Government	Lillie	Huddleston				Ihuddleston@csdecatur.ne
Clairemont Elementary School/PTA	Educationational			GA	30030		
Clairemont Gateway Association	Neighborhood Group	Beth	Byrnes			404 370 1010	bethbymes@bellsouth.net
Clairemont/Great Lakes	Neighborhood Group	Tamara	Beachum Gehle Ha	ncock		404 370 2020	t.beachum@gmail.com
Clairmont Oaks	Neighborhood Group	Carolyn	Johnson				cjohnson@clairmontoak.or
Clarke Hill Neighborhood	Neighborhood Group	Lauren	Sudeall Lucas				laurenlucas@gmail.com
CMC Atlanta Decatur Music Center	Educational	Diana	Orozco			404 377 4166	lauremucas@gmail.com
College Heights Early Childhood Learning Center	Educational	Diana	Olozco	GA	30030	404 377 4100	
College Heights Neighborhood Association	Neighborhood Group			GA .	30030		
	Faith-Based	Thomas	d			404 284 2441	cpcdecatur@gmail.com
Columbia Presbyterian Church			Hagood				
Columbia Theological Seminary	Educational	Marti	Sadler	GA		404 378 8821	sadlerm@ctsnet.edu
Common Focus	Civic Group	Jon	Abercrombie	GA		404-226-5032	abie@commonfocus.org
Community Center of South Decatur	Civic Group			GA	30030	404-370-0888	contact@thesolarium.com
Community Foundation of Greater Atlanta		Kathy	Palumbo				kpalumbo@cfgreateratlant
Compassionate Atlanta	Civic Group	Leanne	Rubenstein				leanne@compassionateAtl
Create Community4Decatur: Black Lives Matter	Civic Group	Leslie	Withers				leslie@ML1945.com
Day League		Phyllis	Miller	GA		404-377-1429	Phyllis@dayleague.org
Decatur Arts Alliance	Civic Group	Angie	Macon	GA		404-371-9583	info@decaturartsalliance.o
Decatur Book Festival	Civic Group	Daren	Wang	GA		404-471-5769	daren@decaturbookfestiva
Decatur Business Association	Civic Group			GA	30030	404-371-8386	info@decaturdba.com
Decatur Community Coalition	Neighborhood Group						
Decatur Community Coaliton	Civic Group						
Decatur Cooperative Ministry	Civic Group	Mariene	White	GA	30031	404-377-5365	marlene@decaturcooperat
Decatur Cotillion Club	Civic Group						
Decatur DeKalb Housing Tenants Association	Neighborhood Group						
Decatur Downtown Development Authority	Government	Lyn	Menne	GA	30030	404-371-8386	lyn.menne@decaturga.com
Decatur Education Foundation	Civic Group	Gail	Rothman	GA	30030	404-377-0641	gail@decatureducationfou
Decatur Family YMCA		Bill	McKoy	GA	30030	404-377-0241	billm@ymcaatlanta.org
Decatur Farmers Market				GA			info@decaturfarmersmark
Decatur First Christian Church	Faith-Based	James	Brewer-Calvert				citykid4evr@gmail.com
Decatur First United Methodist Church	Faith-Based	Dalton	Rushing				drushing@decaturfirst.org
Decatur Heights Neighborhood Association	Neighborhood Group	Deanne	Thomas				board@yourdhna.com
Decatur Heights Weighborhood Association	Educational	Dearine	.11011103	GA	30030		Source yourunia.com
Decatur Historic Preservation Commision	Government	Angela	Threadgill		30030		angela.threadgill@decatur
Decatur Historic Preservation Commission Decatur Housing Authority	Government	Angela Doug	Faust				dsf@decaturha.org

### Community foundations can play key roles

chart at right from the "Community Foundations for Civic Health" Project





National Civic League

# A pyramid of democracy innovations



- citizen assemblies
- citizen juries
- deliberative polls

participatory structures

- deliberative forums
- participatory budgeting
- commissions that engage
- neighborhood councils
- youth councils

### good governance opportunities

- survey panels
- reporting systems
- co-creation of public services
- volunteer mobilization
- mini-grant programs
- scenario mapping

### civic tech opportunities

- ideation
- crowdfunding
- e-petitions
- serious games
- texting-based engagement

social and community networks

- hyperlocal online networks
- neighborhood groups
- On the Table/Meet and Eat

### When local democracy succeeds, celebrate it!









### **Decatur: All-America City Award Winner**



### **Resources!**

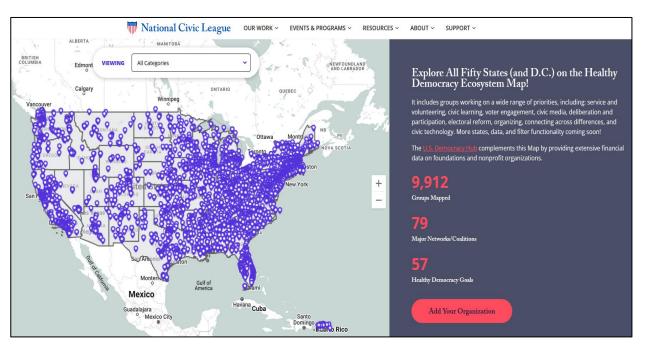






A program of the National Civic League





www.healthydemocracymap.org